

Thinking BIG

Big Data Concepts and
Patterns

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An aerial photograph of a dense city skyline, likely New York City, with numerous skyscrapers and buildings. The image is overlaid with a semi-transparent blue filter. The word "DATA" is prominently displayed in the center in a large, white, sans-serif font.

DATA

DATA



Big Data



Open Data



Data Mining



Data Viz



Data Analytics



Data Science



Cloud



Mobile

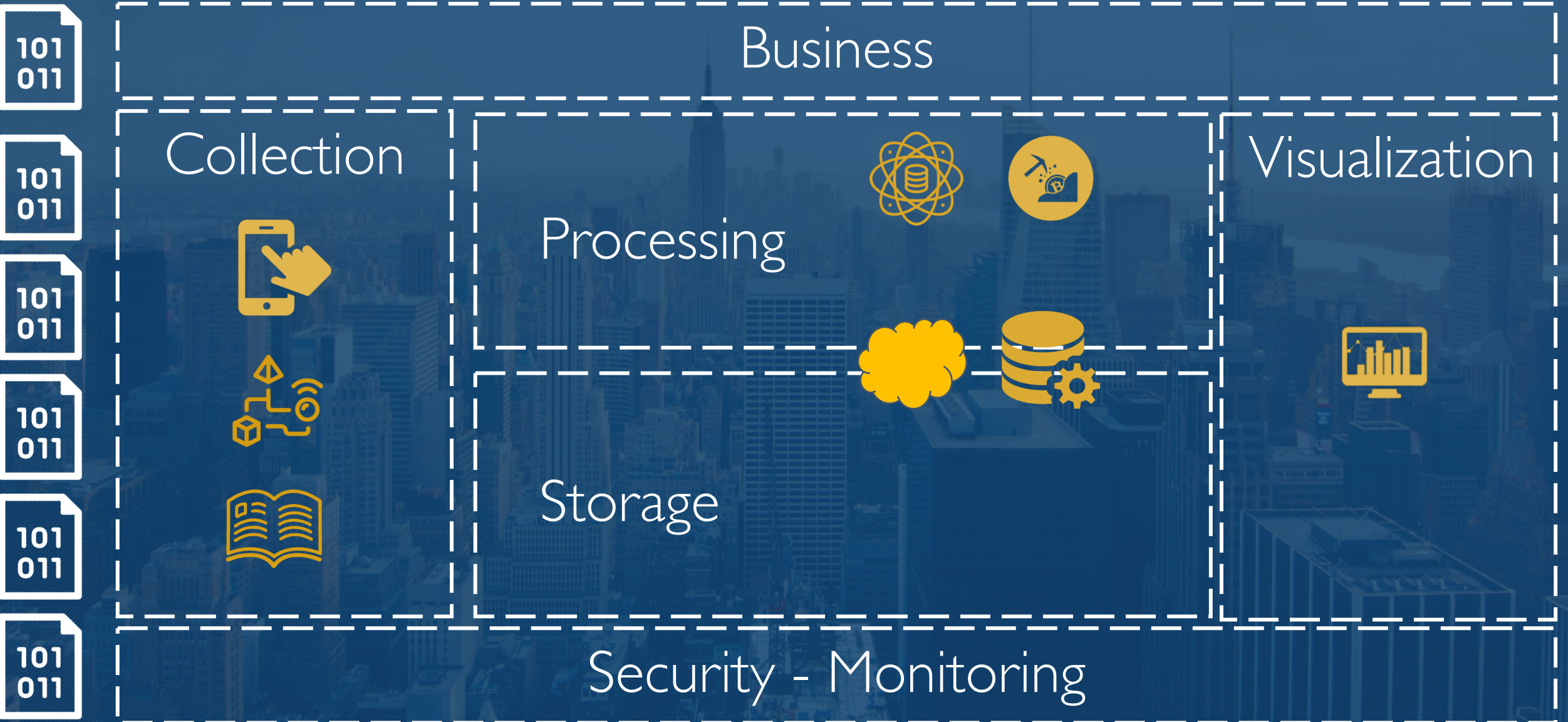


IoT



BI

Data Issues



Data Issues



Data Issues



Infrastructure

Data Issues



Infrastructure



Scalable



Volume



Available



Velocity



Flexible



Variety⁷

Data Issues



3V

Big Data Principles

Store THEN Process

Data-driven Decisions (NOT Decision-Driven Data)

Redundancy is GOOD

There is NO NEEDLESS Data

GO Polyglot!

Scalability

Scale UP vs Scale OUT



Classical : Scale UP

Scalability

Scale UP vs Scale OUT



Big Data : Scale **OUT**

Scalability

Architectures



Ring



Master - Slave

Scalability

Co-Localization of Processing & Storage



Database



Application Server



Classical Architectures



Big Data Architecture

Scalability

Fault Tolerance



Data Replication

Scalability

Fault Tolerance



Data Replication
Cluster Replication

Scalability

Fault Tolerance



Data Replication
Cluster Replication
Rack Awareness

Availability

CAP Theorem



Consistency

**Pick
Any
Two**

Availability



Partition Tolerance

Availability

CAP Theorem



Atomicity

Consistency

Isolation

Durability



ACID



BASE

Basically Available

Soft-State

Eventual Consistency

Availability Time



Stream Processing Support

Dynamic and Interactive Charts and Reports

In-Memory Processing

In-Memory Storage

Flexibility

ONE application can support...



Diverse Data Sources



Schema-less Data



Multiple Processing Paradigms



Multiple Storage Systems

Research Domains

In the Big Data Domain
EVERYTHING
Is Yet to Be Done

Research Domains

Optimization

Processing Time Optimization

Storage Size and Compression

Data Access Optimization

Tradeoff bw Consistency and Availability

Research Domains

Data Science

Distributed Algorithms for Machine Learning

Semantic & Sentiment Analysis

Visualization Algorithms

Data Mining, Data Prediction, Data Analytics

Research Domains

Big Data Design

Design Methodologies for Big Data Systems

Standardization of Big Data Architectures

Design and Architectural Patterns

Modeling Language(s) for Schema-less Data

Research Domains

Big Data Security

Non-Relational Databases Security

Logs Gathering and Analysis

Source Data Validation and Filtering

Access Control and Cryptography

Research Domains

Big Data & Other Trends

Big Data & Business Intelligence

Big Data & Cloud Computing

Big Data & Internet of Things

Big Data & Mobile

Research Domains

Big Data & Business Fields

Big Data in Education

Big Data in Health

Big Data in Art

Big Data in Finance

In Other Words...

Big Data is Here to STAY!

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